

| | CHA₂DS₂-VASC RISK SCORE (ISCHAEMIC STROKE) | DEFINITIONS | POINTS AWARDED |
|------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|
| SCORE CALCULATION | Congestive heart failure | Clinical heart failure or LVEF <40% | +1 |
| | Hypertension | Hypertension or on anti-hypertensive medications | +1 |
| | Age ≥75 years | | +2 |
| | Diabetes mellitus | On hypoglycaemic drugs and/or insulin, or fasting glucose >7mmol/L (>125mg/dL) | +1 |
| | Stroke | History of any stroke*, TIA, or thromboembolism | +2 |
| | Vascular disease | Previous MI (heart attack), PAD, or aortic plaque | +1 |
| | Age 65-74 | | +1 |
| | Sex category | Female | +1 |
| PATIENT'S TOTAL SCORE | | | |
| CONSIDERATIONS | | Oral anticoagulation recommended at CHA₂DS₂-VASC score ≥1 for men, ≥2 for women | |
| ELECTRONIC CALCULATOR | | www.chadsvasc.org | |

LVEF: left ventricular ejection fraction; MI: myocardial infarction; PAD: peripheral artery disease; TIA: transient ischaemic attack;

*any stroke includes intracranial haemorrhage